

MedStar Health, Inc.

POLICY AND PROCEDURE MANUAL

Policy Number: MP.047.MH
Last Review Date: 05/19/2016
Effective Date: 07/01/2016

MP.047.MH – Cough Assist Devices

This policy applies to the following lines of business:

- ✓ MedStar Employee (Select)
- ✓ MedStar MA – DSNP – CSNP
- ✓ MedStar CareFirst PPO

MedStar Health considers **Cough Assist Devices** medically necessary for the following indications:

A cough assist device, when used as an alternative to tracheostomy and/or other invasive procedures, is indicated when all of the following criteria are met:

1. Neuromuscular disease or high spinal cord injury; and
2. The condition is causing a significant impairment of the chest wall and/or diaphragmatic movement such that it results in an inability to clear retained secretions.

Limitations

1. Careful consideration must be given before mechanical in-exsufflation is used for individuals with any of the following conditions:
 - Any patient with a history of bullous emphysema,
 - Known susceptibility to pneumothorax or pneumo-mediastinum,
 - Known recent barotrauma.
2. Requests must be signed and dated by the treating physician, kept on file by the supplier, and made available upon request.

Background

The cough assist device, also known as, the mechanical in-exsufflation device is designed to inflate the lung with positive pressure and assist coughing with negative pressure. It is advocated for use in patients with muscular dystrophy, myasthenia gravis, poliomyelitis, or other neurologic disorder with some paralysis of the respiratory muscles, such as spinal cord injury.

These devices work by assisting patients in clearing secretions by gradually applying positive pressure to the airway to achieve a good inspiratory lung volume. The device then cycles in reverse to apply negative pressure to achieve an effective expiratory cough flow. This pressure cycle stimulates a cough, which assists in clearing bronchopulmonary secretions. These mechanical devices, which can be used for children and adults, can be used at home, outside the home or in a hospital/institution.

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In addition, effective clearing of broncho-pulmonary secretions reduces the risk of respiratory complications. It clears secretions from peripheral airways, avoids airway damage and is effective in situations when cough muscles do not work. When used timely, it can avoid hospitalization and the need for a tracheostomy.

Codes:

CPT Codes / HCPCS Codes / ICD-10 Codes	
Code	Description
HCPCS codes covered if selection criteria are met (If Appropriate):	
A7020	Interface for cough stimulating device, includes all components, replacement only
E0482	Cough stimulating device, alternating positive and negative airway pressure
ICD-9 codes covered if selection criteria are met:	
138	Late effects of acute Poliomyelitis
335.0	Werdnig-Hoffmann Disease – Anterior Horn Cell Disease Unspecified
335.10	Spinal Muscular Atrophy unspecified
335.11	Kugelberg-Welander Disease
335.19	Other Adult Spinal Muscular Atrophy
335.2	Motor Neuron Disease
335.20	Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)
335.21	Progressive Muscular Atrophy
335.22	Progressive Bulbar Palsy
335.23	Pseudobulbar Palsy
335.24	Primary lateral Sclerosis
335.29	Other Motor Neuron Diseases
335.8	Other Anterior Horn Cell Diseases
335.9	Anterior Horn Cell Disease – Unspecified
340	Multiple Sclerosis (MS)
344.00	Quadriplegia and quadriparesis – Spinal Cord Injury (SCI)
344.01	Quadriplegia C1-C4 Complete
344.02	Quadriplegia C1-C4 Incomplete

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344.03	Quadriplegia C5-C7 Complete
344.04	Quadriplegia C5-C7 Incomplete
344.09	Other Quadriplegia; paralysis, unspecified
358.8	Other specified myoneural disorders
358.9	Unspecified myoneural disorders
359.0	Congenital Hereditary Muscular Dystrophy (MD)
359.1	Hereditary Progressive Muscular Dystrophy
359.21	Myotonic muscular dystrophy
359.71	Inclusion Body Myositis
907.2	Late effect of spinal cord injury
907.3	Late effect of injury to nerve root(s), spinal plexus(es), and other nerves of trunk
952.00-952.19	Cervical/thoracic spinal cord injury
344.09	Other Quadriplegia; paralysis, unspecified
ICD-10 codes covered if section criteria are met:	
B91	Sequelae of poliomyelitis
G12.0	Infantile spinal muscular atrophy, type I [Werdnig-Hoffman]
G12.1	Other inherited spinal muscular atrophy
G12.20	Motor neuron disease, unspecified
G12.21	Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis
G12.22	Progressive bulbar palsy
G12.29	Other motor neuron disease
G12.8	Other spinal muscular atrophies and related syndromes
G12.9	Spinal muscular atrophy, unspecified
G14	Postpolio syndrome
G35	Multiple sclerosis
G70.2	Congenital and developmental myasthenia
G70.89	Other specified myoneural disorders
G70.9	Myoneural disorder, unspecified
G71.0	Muscular dystrophy
G71.11	Myotonic muscular dystrophy

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G71.2	Congenital myopathies
G72.41	Inclusion body myositis [IBM]
G82.50	Quadriplegia, unspecified
G82.51	Quadriplegia, C1-C4 complete
G82.53	Quadriplegia, C5-C7 complete
G82.54	Quadriplegia, C5-C7 incomplete
S14.0XXS- S14.109S	Unspecified injury at unspecified level of cervical spinal cord, sequel
S14.2-S14.2XXS	Injury of nerve root of cervical spine, sequela
S14.9XXS	Injury of unspecified nerves of neck, sequela
S24.109S	Unspecified injury at unspecified level of thoracic spinal cord, sequel
S24.2XXS	Injury of nerve root of thoracic spine, sequel
S24.3XXS	Injury of peripheral nerves of thorax sequela
S24.8XXS	Injury of other specified nerves of thorax, sequela
S24.9XXS	Injury of unspecified nerve of thorax, sequela
S14.101A- S24.154A	Cervical/thoracic spinal cord injury

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